

Appendix II: Abbreviations

A. General List			
A	Anglian dialects (of OE)	constr.	construction, construed with
a	ante (before) (preceding a date); recto (of a folio); first column (on a page)	contr.	contraction, contracted
abbrev.	abbreviation	cook.	cookery
abl.	ablative	Corn.	Cornish
absol.	absolute, -ly	correl.	correlative, -ly
abstr.	abstract, -ly	corresp.	corresponding
acc.	accusative	cosmol.	cosmology
act.	active	cost.	costume
adj.	adjective, adjectival	cp.	compare
adv.	adverb, adverbial	cpd., cpds.	compound(s)
AF	Anglo-French	Dan.	Danish
agr.	agriculture and horticulture	dat.	dative
AL	Anglo-Latin	ded.	dedication
alch.	alchemy, chemistry	def.art.	definite article
allegor.	allegorical	dem.adj.	demonstrative adjective
also cp.	a possible alternative etymon is (in etymologies only)	dem.pron.	demonstrative pronoun
alt. to/from	altered to/from	deriv.	derivative, derivation
AN	Anglo-Norman	dial.	dialect, -al, -ally
anal.	analogy	dim.	diminutive
anaph.pron.	anaphoric pronoun	diss.	dissertation
anat.	anatomy	DOST	W.A. Craigie et al., <i>Dictionary of the Older Scottish Tongue</i> (1931-2002)
ant.	antiquities, archaeology	Du.	Dutch
app.	apparently; appendix	E	English
approx.	approximate, -ly	EAngl., EAnglian	East Anglia(n)
Ar.	Arabic	eccl.	ecclesiastical usage
Aram.	Aramaic	ed.	edition; edited by
arch.	architecture	EDD	J.Wright, <i>English Dialect Dictionary</i> (1898-1905)
arith.	arithmetic	E dial.	English dialect
arm.	arms, armor	eds.	editions; editors, edited by (more than one person)
art.	article	EFris.	East Fnsian
astr., astron.	astronomy	e.g.	exempli gratia (for example)
astrol.	astrology	ellipt.	elliptical, -ly
attrib.	attributive, -ly	EM	East Midland dialect (of ME)
aux.	auxiliary	EMnE	Early Modern English
b	verso (of a folio); second column (on page)	emph.	emphatic, emphasis
Bibl.	Biblical	EN	East Norse
biol.	biology	equiv.	equivalent(s)
bot.	botany	erron.	erroneous, -ly
Bret.	Breton	esp.	especially
c	circa	et al.	et alii (and others)
Cat.	Catalan	etc.	et cetera (and so forth)
Celt.	Celtic	etym.	etymology, -ical
cent.	century, -ies	euph.	euphemism, -istic, -ally
CF	Central French;	EWS	Early West Saxon dialect (of OE)
	Continental French	ex., exx.	example(s)
cl.	clause	exc.	except
CL	Classical Latin	F	French
cmbs.	combinations	f., ff.	folio(s)
cogn.	cognate	fem.	feminine
col.	collection	FEW	W. v. Wartburg, <i>Französisches etymologisches Wörterbuch</i> (1922-)
col., cols.	column(s)	fig.	figurative, -ly
coll.	collective, -ly	fish.	fishing and angling
comb.	combination, combining	Flem.	Flemish
combs.	combinations	fn., fns.	footnote(s)
comp.	comparative	freq., frequ.	frequent, -ly
compl.	complement	Fris.	Frisian
concr.	concrete	fut.	future
conj.	conjunction	G	German
cons.	consonant	Gael.	Gaelic
cons.clust.	consonant cluster		

gen.	genitive	met.	metaphor, -ical
geog.	geography	metath.	metathesis
geom.	geometry, geometrical	MFlem.	Middle Flemish
ger.	gerund (verbal noun)	MHG	Middle High German
Ger.	German	mil.	military usage
gloss.	glossary; gloss(es)	Mlr.	Middle Irish
Gmc, Gmc.	Germanic	misc., miscel.	miscellaneous
Goth.	Gothic	misr.	misread
gov.	government	mistransl.	mistranslation, mistranslating
Gr.	Greek	ML	Medieval Latin
gram.	grammar	MLG	Middle Low German
hawk.	hawking (falconry)	MnE	Modern English
Heb.	Hebrew	MnE dial.	Modern English dialect (usu. = EDD, q.v.)
her.	heraldry	MnF	Modern French
HG	High German	MnG	Modern German
hunt.	hunting	MnIr.	Modern Irish
ibid.	ibidem (in the same place)	MnScot.	Modern Scots
Icel.	Icelandic	MnScot.Gael.	Modern Scottish Gaelic
IE	Indo-European	MS, MSS	manuscript(s)
i.e.	id est (that is)	MScot.	Middle Scots
imit.	imitative	mus.	music
impers.	impersonal	MWel., MWelsh	Middle Welsh
impv., ipv.	imperative	myth., mythol.	mythology
ind.	indicative	N	Northern dialect (of ME)
indef.adj.	indefinite adjective	n.	noun
indef.art.	indefinite article	nat.	natural
indef.pron.	indefinite pronoun	nat.hist.	natural history
inf., infin.	infinitive	naut.	nautical usage
infl.	inflected; influenced	neg.	negative
influ.	influenced	NEM, nEM	Northeast Midland dialect (of ME)
insc., inscr.	inscription	neut.	neuter
interj.	interjection	NF	Northern French
interrog.	interrogative	Nhb.	Northumbrian dialect (of OE)
intr., intrans.	intransitive, -ly	NHG	New High German
intro., introd.	introduction	NM	North Midland dialect (of ME)
Ir.	Irish	No., no.	number (with figures only)
Ir.Gael.	Irish Gaelic	nom.	nominative
iron.	ironic, -ally	Norw.	Norwegian
irreg.	irregular, -ly	NS, n.s.	New Series (of serial publications)
It., Ital.	Italian	NT	New Testament
joc.	jocular, -ly	num.	numeral; numismatics
K	Kentish dialect (of ME or OE)	NWM, nWM	Northwest Midland dialect (of ME)
Kt.	Kentish dialect (of OE)	OA	Old Anglian (dialect of OE)
L, Lat.	Latin	obj.	object, -ive
LALME	A. McIntosh et al., <i>A Linguistic Atlas of Late Mediaeval English</i> (1986)	occas.	occasional, -ly
lang.	language	OD, OED	<i>Oxford [English] Dictionary</i> (=J.A.H. Murray et al., <i>A New English Dictionary on Historical Principles</i> (1884-1928))
lapid.	lapidary	ODan.	Old Danish
Lat.Gram.	Latin grammar	OE	Old English
LG	Low German	OF	Old French
lim.	limiting (adj.)	OFris.	Old Frisian
lit.	literal, -ly	OHG	Old High German
liturg.	liturgical usage	OI	Old Icelandic
LOE	Late Old English (11th cent.)	OIr.	Old Irish
LWS	Late West Saxon dialect (of OE)	OIt.	Old Italian
M	Midland dialects (of ME)	OK	Old Kentish (dialect of OE)
marg.	margin, -al	OLFc.	Old Low Franconian
masc.	masculine	OMerc.	Old Mercian (dialect of OE)
math.	mathematics, arithmetic, geometry	ON	Old Norse
MDu.	Middle Dutch	ONF	Old Northern French
ME	Middle English	ONorw.	Old Norwegian
mech.	mechanics	op.cit.	opere citato (in the work cited)
MED	H. Kurath et al., <i>Middle English Dictionary</i> (1952-2001)	OProv.	Old Provençal
med.	medicine	orig.	origin; original, -ly
Merc	Mercian dialect (of OE)		

OS	Old Saxon	sb.	somebody, someone
OSl.	Old Slavonic	sbj.	subjunctive
OSp., OSpan.	Old Spanish	Scand.	Scandinavian
OSwed.	Old Swedish	Scot.	Scottish
OT	Old Testament	Scot.Gael.	Scottish Gaelic
OW	Old Welsh	SE	Southeastern dialect (of ME), except Kentish
OWalloon	Old Walloon	SEM, sEM	Southeast Midland dialect (of ME)
OWS	Old West Saxon (dialect of OE)	ser.	series
p.	preterite, past tense	sg., sing.	singular
p., pp.	page(s)	Shet.	Shetland
palm.	palimistry	sic	thus (actual reading)
pass.	passive	Skt.	Sanskrit
pathol.	pathology	Slav.	Slavonic, Slavic
perh.	perhaps	SM	South Midland dialects (of ME)
Pers.	Persian	Sp., Span.	Spanish
pers.	person	specif.	specific, - ally
person.	personified, - fication	sth.	something
pers.pron.	personal pronoun	str.	strong (of verbs, etc.)
pert.	pertaining	subj.	subject
PGmc.	Proto-Germanic	subst.	substantive
pharm.	pharmacology	substit.	substitution
phil., philos.	philosophy	suf.	suffix
phon.	phonetic, - ally	sup.	superlative
phr., phrs.	phrase(s)	Suppl.	Supplement
phys.	physics	surg.	surgery
physiog.	physiognomy	surm.	surname(s)
physiol.	physiology	s.v.	sub verbo (under the entry)
Pic.	Picard	SW	Southwestern dialect(s) (of ME)
pl., plur.	plural	Swed.	Swedish
poet.	poetry; poetic, -ally	SWM, sWM	Southwest Midland dialect (of ME)
Port.	Portuguese	techn.	technical, -ly
pos.	positive	theol.	theology
poss.	possessive; possession	trans.	transitive, -ly
ppl., ppls.	participle(s)	transcr.	transcribed by; transcription
p.ppl., p.ppls.	past participle(s)	transl.	translation(s)
pr., pres.	present	Turk.	Turkish
prec.	preceding	ult.	ultimate, -ly
pred.	predicate	uninfl.	uninflected
pred.adj.	predicate adjective	usu.	usually
pref.	prefix; preferred; preface	v.	verb
prep.	preposition, -al	var., vars., varr.	variant(s)
priv.	privative	vb.	verb
prob.	probable, -ly	v.d.	various dates
prol.	prologue	vet., veter.	veterinary usage
pron.	pronoun	VL	Vulgar Latin
Prov.	Provençal	voc.	vocative
prov.	proverb; proverbial	vol., vols.	volume(s)
psych.	psychology	vr., vrr.	variant reading(s)
pt., pts.	part(s)	Vulg.	Vulgate
quot., quotes.	quotation(s)	W	Western dialect(s) (of ME)
q.v.	quod vide (which see)	war.	warfare, military usage
RC	Roman Catholic	Wel.	Welsh
ref.	reference	WFlem.	West Flemish
refl.	reflexive, -ly	WGmc.	West Germanic
refl.pron.	reflexive pronoun	wk.	weak (of verbs, etc.)
reg.	regular, -ly	WM	West Midland dialects (of ME)
rel.pron.	relative pronoun	WN	West Norse
repr.	representing	WS	West Saxon dialect (of OE)
rev.	revised, revised by	*	reconstructed, hypothetical (in etymologies and related notes)
rhet.	rhetoric	→	see
RN	Runic Norse	~	repetition of headword in its base form
Rom.	Romanic, Romance		
S	Southern dialects (of ME), except Kentish		

28 Abbreviations

B. Names of English Counties and Other Place Names (counties are named as they were before the Local Government Act of 1974)

Bck	Buckinghamshire	Lan	Lancashire
Bdf	Bedfordshire	Lei	Leicestershire
Brks	Berkshire	Lin	Lincolnshire
Chs	Cheshire	Mid	Middlesex
Cmb	Cambridgeshire	Mon	Monmouthshire
Cor, Cornw.	Cornwall	Nhb	Northumberland
Cum	Cumberland	Nhp	Northamptonshire
Der	Derbyshire	Not	Nottinghamshire
Dev	Devonshire	Nrf	Norfolk
Dor	Dorset	Oxf	Oxfordshire
Dur	Durham	R	Rutland
Ess	Essex	Shr	Shropshire
Glo	Gloucestershire	Som	Somerset
Hmp	Hampshire	Stf	Staffordshire
Hnt	Huntingdonshire	Suf	Suffolk
Hrf	Herefordshire	Sur	Surrey
Hrt	Hertfordshire	Sus	Sussex
I.W.	Isle of Wight	War	Warwickshire
Ken	Kent	Wil	Wiltshire
		Wm	Westmorland
		Wor	Worcestershire
		Yks	Yorkshire

46 Manuscript Collections and Manuscripts

- Aber :: Aberdeen, University Library
 Acland :: Sir Peregrine Acland; now Scheide 12
 Acland-Hood :: Sir Alexander Acland-Hood; now Harv Eng 938
 Add :: London, British Library, Additional
 AddR :: London, British Library, Additional Rolls
 Adv :: Edinburgh, National Library of Scotland, Advocates
 Aldh :: Lord Aldenham; now Harv Richardson 44, Yale 324
 Allanson :: Broughton, Flintshire, Mrs. Allanson; now CmbAdd 6681
 Antq :: London, Society of Antiquaries
 Arms :: London, College of Arms (including a group of Arundel MSS)
 Army :: Bethesda, National Library of Medicine
 Arras :: Arras, Bibliothèque de la Ville
 Arun :: British Library, Arundel
 AS :: Oxford, All Souls College
 Ashb :: Ashburnham; see Hnt HM 128, Mrg M 249, Ryl Eng 80, Wel 406, and present location unknown (= Ashb 3)
 Ashm :: Oxford, Bodleian Library, Ashmole
 Auch :: Auchinleck MS: = Adv 19.2.1, with fragments in Ednb-U 218
 Aug :: British Library, Cotton Augustus
 Baker :: Baker MS; now Mellon
 Bal :: Oxford, Balliol College
 Banister :: London, Thomas Banister, Esq.; now New York Public Library 67
 Barl :: Bodleian Library, Barlow
 Bedf :: Bedford: = Add 36983
 Beeleigh :: Maldon, Beeleigh Abbey, Foyle
 Berlin :: Berlin, Staatsbibliothek
 Bil :: Billyng MS (formerly Yates); present location unknown
 Blairs :: Aberdeen, Blairs College
 Blickling :: Blickling Hall, Norfolk
 Bod :: Bodleian Library, Bodley
 BodAdd :: Bodleian Library, Additional
 BodAuct :: Bodleian Library, Auctarium
 BodDon :: Bodleian Library, Donation
 BodEMisc :: Bodleian Library, English miscellaneous
 BodeMus :: Bodleian Library, e Musaeo
 BodKCh :: Bodleian Library, Kent Charters
 BodLLtrg :: Bodleian Library, Latin liturgies
 BodLMisc :: Bodleian Library, Latin miscellaneous
 BodLTh :: Bodleian Library, Latin theology
 BodLtrg :: Bodleian Library, Liturgical
 Bodmer :: Geneva, Bibliotheca Bodmeriana; see also Princ-U Taylor 9
 BodPoet :: Bodleian Library, English poetry
 BodR :: Bodleian Library, Bodley Rolls
 BodTh :: Bodleian Library, English theology
 Boston :: Boston Public Library
 Bridgw :: Bridgewater Corporation; now Taunton, Somerset Record Office D/B/bw 123
 Brist-CL :: Bristol, Avon County (formerly City) Reference Library
 Bristol :: Bristol Records Office
 Brist-U :: Bristol, University of Bristol
 Brm :: Brome Hall, Suffolk, Book of Brome; now Yale 365
 Brsn :: Oxford, Brasenose College
 Brudenell :: Edmund Brudenell; now in keeping of Northamptonshire Record Office and housed at Northampton, Delapre Abbey
 Brussels :: Brussels, Bibliothèque Royale
 Buccl :: Duke of Buccleuch; see Ill-U 116, Hnt HM 131
 Bühler :: Curt Bühler; see Mrg and NY
 Burton :: Preb. John R. Burton; now Add 47663
 Bute :: Rothesay, Marquess of Bute; now privately owned
 Butler-Bowdon :: Col. Butler-Bowdon; now Add 61823
 Cai :: Cambridge, Gonville and Caius College
 Calth :: Lord Calthorpe (= Yelverton 35); now Add 48031
 Cardigan :: Cardigan MS of Chaucer's *CT*; now Tex-U 143
 Cardwell :: Oxford, Dr. Cardwell; present location unknown
 Carl :: Earl of Carlisle (formerly at Castle Howard); now Eg 3309
 CC :: Oxford, Christ Church
 Chal :: Challoner; now Yk-M Add.2
 Chats :: Chatsworth House, Duke of Devonshire; see also Tak 24
 Ches :: Chester, Coopers' Company
 Chet :: Manchester, Chetham's Library; see also Tak 59
 ChrC-Dub :: Dublin, Public Record Office, Christ Church Collection
 ChU :: Chicago, University of Chicago
 Clare :: Cambridge, Clare College
 Cld :: British Library, Cotton Claudius
 Cleo :: British Library, Cotton Cleopatra
 Cleve-W :: Cleveland Public Library, John G. White Collection
 Clg :: British Library, Cotton Caligula
 Cmb :: Cambridge University Library
 CmbAdd :: Cambridge University Library, Additional
 Cnt :: Canterbury Cathedral
 Cole :: Cole MS; present location unknown
 Copenh :: Copenhagen, Kongelige Bibliotek
 Corp-C :: Cambridge, Corpus Christi College
 Corp-O :: Oxford, Corpus Christi College
 Corser :: Thomas Corser (formerly Ashb 243); now Ryl Eng 90
 CotApp :: British Library, Cotton Appendix
 CotR :: British Library, Cotton Rolls
 CovCorp/CovCRO :: Coventry Corporation Record Office
 Croo :: Robert Croo MS; now at CovCorp
 Cuth :: Ushaw, Durham, St. Cuthbert's College
 Dartford :: Dartford Nunnery MS: = Stratford on the Fosse, Somerset, Downside Abbey 26542
 Davies :: John Speed Davies; now Lyell 34
 Dc :: Bodleian Library, Douce
 Delam :: Delamere MS (= Penrose 10); now Tak 32
 Denison :: Denison MS (= Wagstaff); now Yale 171
 Deritend :: Deritend House; now Stafford, Staffordshire Record Office Bagot D 1721/3/186
 Dewick :: Dewick MS (= Brighton); now Penn-U Lat. 33
 Dgb :: Bodleian Library, Digby
 DgbR :: Bodleian Library, Digby Rolls
 Dlw :: London, Dulwich College
 Dom :: British Library, Cotton Domitian
 Dresd :: Dresden, Sächsisches Landesbibliothek
 Dub :: Dublin, Trinity College

- Dugd :: Bodleian Library, Dugdale
 Dun :: Dunrobin Castle: now on deposit at Edinburgh, National Library of Scotland
 Dur-C :: Durham Cathedral
 Dur-CRO :: Durham County Record Office
 Dur-D&C :: Durham, Dean & Chapter Muniments
 Dur-Ex :: Durham, Exchequer: = PRO SC 12/21/28
 Dur-U :: Durham University
 Eaton :: Eaton Hall, Cheshire, Duke of Westminster; now privately owned
 Ednb-U :: Edinburgh, University of Edinburgh
 Eg :: British Library, Egerton
 Elsm :: Ellesmere MS of Chaucer: = Hnt EL 26. C. 9
 Em :: Cambridge, Emmanuel College
 Emral :: Flintshire, Wales, Emral MS: = Add 46846
 Erf :: Erfurt, Stadtbibliothek
 Eton :: Eton College
 Ex :: Exeter City Archives
 Fenn :: Sir John Fenn; present location unknown
 Fil :: Fillingham MS: = Add 37492
 Fitzw :: Fitzwilliam MS; now Bodleian Library, Duke Humfrey d. 2
 Fitzw-C :: Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Museum
 Folg :: Washington, D.C., Folger Shakespeare Memorial Library
 Fountains :: Fountains Abbey; now Norton-on-Tees, Grove House, Fairfax-Blakeborough MS
 Frf :: Bodleian Library, Fairfax
 Fst :: British Library, Cotton Faustina
 Gar :: Princeton, University Library, Garrett
 Ghent :: Ghent, Universiteitsbibliotheek
 Glb :: British Library, Cotton Galba
 Gldh :: London, Guildhall Library
 Glo :: Gloucester Cathedral Library
 Göt :: Göttingen, Universitätsbibliothek
 Gough :: Bodleian Library, Gough
 Graham :: Sir Richard Graham; now Mrg M 957
 Gren :: Grenoble, Bibliothèque Municipale
 GrI :: London, Gray's Inn
 Grv :: Bodleian Library, Greaves
 Gurn :: J.H. Gurney; see Bodmer 178, Boston 92, CmbAdd 6864, Eg 3245
 Hal :: J.O. Halliwell; see Eg 826 (= Hal 219), Eg 829 (= Hal 210), privately owned (= Hal 335), present location unknown (= Hal fragment)
 Harv :: Cambridge, Massachusetts, Harvard University
 Hat :: Bodleian Library, Hatton
 Hatfield :: Hatfield House, Hertfordshire, Marquis of Salisbury
 Helm :: Helmingham Hall, Suffolk, Lord Tollemache; see also Lond-U 657, Mrg M 876, Princ-U 100
 Heneage :: Taunton, Somerset Record Office, Walker-Heneage 3084
 Heng :: Hengwrt MS of Chaucer's CT: = Wales Peniarth 392D
 Henslow :: J.G. Henslow; now Eg 2852
 Hlk :: Holkham Hall, Norfolk, Earl of Leicester
 Hnt :: San Marino, California, Huntington Library
 Holloway :: John Holloway MS; now Oslo, Schøyen Collection 1953
 Honeyman :: San Juan Capistrano, California, Robert B. Honeyman, Jr.; now Tak 38
 Hrf-C :: Hereford Cathedral
 Hrl :: British Library, Harley
 Hrn :: Bodleian Library, Hearne's diaries
 Htrn :: Glasgow, Hunterian Museum
 Huth :: Alfred Huth; see Beeleigh, Hnt HM 144
 Ilch :: Earl of Ilchester; now Lond-U V.88
 Ill-U :: Champaign-Urbana, University of Illinois
 Ing :: Sir Henry Ingilby; see Mrg M 818
 Ipsw :: Ipswich Public Library
 Ir/IrBl :: Ireland-Blackburn MS (= Hale Hall); now Princ-U Taylor 9
 Jas :: Bodleian Library, James
 Jes-C :: Cambridge, Jesus College
 Jes-O :: Oxford, Jesus College
 Jul :: British Library, Cotton Julius
 Jun :: Bodleian Library, Junius
 KC :: Cambridge, King's College
 Kil :: Ormond, Kilkenny Castle; now Dublin, National Library of Ireland D.1435
 Lamb :: London, Lambeth Palace
 Lawson :: Sir John Lawson; now Harv Widener 1
 Lchf :: Lichfield Cathedral Library
 Ld :: Bodleian Library, Laud Miscellaneous
 LdLat :: Bodleian Library, Laud Latin
 Leeds :: Leeds, University of Leeds
 Leic :: Leicester, Leicestershire Record Office
 Leyden :: Leiden, Universiteitsbibliotheek
 Lin-C :: Lincoln Cathedral
 LinI :: London, Lincoln's Inn
 Lin-O :: Oxford, Lincoln College
 Liv-U :: Liverpool, University Library
 Lndsb :: Lord Londesborough; now Yale 594
 Lngl :: Longleat House, Marquis of Bath
 Lnsd :: British Library, Landsdowne
 Lond-U :: London, University of London
 Losc :: Loscombe MS; now Wel 406 (formerly Ashb 122, not 130)
 Lyell :: Bodleian Library, Lyell
 Magd-C :: Cambridge, Magdalene College
 Magd-O :: Oxford, Magdalen College
 Manch :: Manchester Central Library
 Marl :: Marlborough Vicarage
 Mayer :: Liverpool, Joseph Mayer; present location unknown
 McC :: Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Museum, McClean
 Mdst :: Maidstone, Kent, Corporation Museum
 Mdst-CKS :: Maidstone, Centre for Kentish Studies
 Med-L :: London, Medical Society
 Mel :: Melbourne, State Library of Victoria
 Mellish :: Mellish MS; now Nott-U Me.LM.1
 Mellon :: Upperville, Virginia, Paul Mellon
 Mert :: Oxford, Merton College
 Merthyr :: Rev. L.C. Simons; now Wales 21972 D (on deposit)
 Meyer :: Meyerstein; now Princ-U Taylor 3
 Mid :: Wollaton Hall, Lord Middleton; now Nott-U Middleton
 Min-U :: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota
 Monson :: Lord Monson; present location unknown
 Most :: Mostyn Hall, Lord Mostyn; see Lond-U 278, Yale 661
 Mrg :: New York, Pierpont Morgan Library

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- MSC :: East Lansing, Michigan State College (now University)
- Naples :: Naples, Biblioteca Nazionale
- NC :: Oxford, New College
- Nero :: British Library, Cotton Nero
- Nott-U :: Nottingham, University Library
- Nrw-C :: Norwich, Castle Museum
- Nrw-Crp :: Norwich, Corporation Library
- Nthld :: Alnwick Castle, Duke of Northumberland
- Nuton :: John Nuton; now ChU 254
- Nwb :: Chicago, Newberry Library
- Nwc :: Newcastle upon Tyne, Public Library
- Nwnh :: Cambridge, Newnham College
- NY :: New York Academy of Medicine
- Oriel :: Oxford, Oriel College
- Otho :: British Library, Cotton Otho
- Paris :: Paris, Bibliothèque Nationale
- Patr :: Patrik Papers; now CmbAdd 43
- Pavia :: Pavia, Biblioteca Universitaria
- Payne :: Payne MS; now Wel 542
- Pcy :: Percy MS; now Add 27879
- Pen :: Mrs. Wynn, Peniarth, Wales; now Wales Peniarth
- PennSt-U :: University Park, Pennsylvania State University
- Penn-U :: Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania
- Penrose :: Boies Penrose, Barbados Hill, Devon, Pennsylvania; see Tak 9, Tak 32 (formerly Delam)
- Pep :: Cambridge, Magdalene College, Pepys
- Peterb :: Peterborough Cathedral
- Peterh :: Cambridge, Peterhouse
- Petw :: Petworth, Lord Leconfield; see also Yale 163
- Petyt :: London, Inner Temple Library, Petyt
- Phil :: Cheltenham, Gloucestershire, Sir Thomas Phillipps; see Add 37789, Add 46919, Thom 1, Yale 125, privately owned (= Hal 335), and present location unknown (= Phil 8078 and Phil 8244)
- Phys-E :: Edinburgh, Royal College of Physicians
- Phys-L :: London, Royal College of Physicians
- Plim :: New York, Columbia University, Plimpton
- Pmb-C :: Cambridge Pembroke College
- Pmb-O :: Oxford, Pembroke College
- Porter :: Porter MS; present location unknown
- Pratt :: Lt. Col. Edward Pratt; now Plim Addenda 3
- Princ-U :: Princeton, University Library
- Prk :: Porkington 10; now Wales Brogyntyn 2.1
- PRO :: London, Public Record Office
- Qu-C :: Cambridge, Queen's College
- Qu-O :: Oxford, Queen's College
- Raines :: Raines MS; now BodPoet e.15
- RBOss :: Kilkenny, St. Canice's Library, Red Book of Ossory
- Richardson :: Boston, W.K. Richardson's Library; now Harv Richardson 22, Harv Richardson 44
- Rob :: Viscount Clifden (formerly Lord Robartes); now BodLMisc b.17, BodTh c.70
- Rome :: Rome, English College
- Roy :: British Library, Royal
- Rsnb :: Philadelphia, Rosenbach Museum and Library; see also Bodmer cod 48, Tex-U 46
- Rutland :: Belvoir Castle, Leicestershire, Duke of Rutland
- Rwl :: Bodleian Library, Rawlinson
- Rwl F. :: Bodleian Library, Rawlinson poet.
- Ryl :: Manchester, John Rylands Library
- Sal :: Salisbury Cathedral
- SAsht :: Steeple Ashton Vicarage, Wiltshire
- Scheide :: William H. Scheide; now Princeton, New Jersey, Scheide Library
- Seld :: Bodleian Library, Selden
- Selw :: Cambridge, Selwyn College
- Seton :: Walter W. Seton (= Pennant); present location unknown
- Shrop :: Shrewsbury, Shropshire Records and Research Centre
- Shrw :: Shrewsbury School
- Sid :: Cambridge, Sidney Sussex College
- Sim :: Simeon MS = Add 22283
- Simpson :: Ann Arbor, Michigan, A.W.B. Simpson
- Singh :: Old Buckenham Hall, Norfolk, Prince Frederick Duleep Singh; present location unknown
- Sion :: London, Sion College; see also Tak 22
- Sln :: British Library, Sloane
- Sou :: Southampton City Archives
- Spalding :: Spalding, Lincolnshire, Gentlemen's Society
- Spencer :: New York Public Library, Spencer 19
- Stan :: Worcester, Stanbrook Abbey
- StJ-C :: Cambridge, St. John's College
- StJ-O :: Oxford, St. John's College
- Stnh :: Stonyhurst College, Lancashire
- Stockdale :: Stockdale Hardy, Leicester Psalter; present location unknown
- Stockh :: Stockholm, Kungliga Biblioteket
- StP :: London, St. Paul's Cathedral
- StP-H :: Norwich, St. Peter Hungate Museum of Church Art
- Stw :: British Library, Stowe
- Suth :: Trentham Hall, Duke of Sutherland; now Eg 2862
- Tak :: Tokyo, Toshiyuki Takamiya
- Tan :: Bodleian Library, Tanner
- Tbr :: British Library, Cotton Tiberius
- Tehison :: London, Archbishop Tenison; now Ryl Eng 82
- Tex-U :: Austin, University of Texas
- TH :: Cambridge, Trinity Hall
- Thom :: London, Institution of Electrical Engineers, Thompson
- Thompson :: Henry Yates Thompson; see Fitz-C McClean 40-1950
- Thrn :: Lincoln Cathedral, Thornton MS = Lin-C 91
- Tit :: British Library, Cotton Titus
- Tol :: Tollemache MS of Trev. Barth. = Mrg M 875
- Trin-C :: Cambridge, Trinity College
- Trin-O :: Oxford, Trinity College
- UC :: Oxford, University College
- UC-L :: London, University College
- Upps :: Uppsala, Universitets Biblioteket
- Vat :: Vatican City, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana
- Vienna :: Vienna, Österreichische Nationalbibliothek
- Vincent :: Vincent MSS = Arms Vincent
- Vit :: British Library, Cotton Vitellius
- Vrn :: Bodleian Library, Vernon MS = BodPoet a.1
- Vsp :: British Library, Cotton Vespasian
- Wad :: Oxford, Wadham College
- Wales :: Aberystwyth, National Library of Wales

Way :: A. Way; now Add 33534
 Wel :: London, Wellcome Historical Medical Library
 Westm-A :: London, Westminster Abbey
 Westm-S :: London, Westminster School
 Whit :: New York Public Library, Whitney
 Whitchurch :: Whitchurch Free Library; now Shrewsbury,
 Shropshire Records and Research Centre 3232/3
 Wht :: Wheatley MS: = Add 39574
 Williams :: London, Dr. Williams' Library
 Wilton :: Wilton Corporation Archives; present location
 unknown
 Win :: Winchester Cathedral
 Win-C :: Winchester College
 Win-Gldh :: Winchester, Guildhall; now Winchester,
 Hampshire Record Office
 Wnds :: Windsor Castle, St. George's Chapel
 Wol :: Wolfenbüttel, Herzog-August-Bibliothek
 Wood :: Bodleian Library, Wood empt.
 Wor :: Worcester Cathedral
 Wor-D&C :: Worcester, Dean and Chapter Muniments
 Wrest :: Wrest Park, Lady Cowper; see Add 40672
 Yale :: New Haven, Connecticut, Yale University, Beinecke
 Library
 Yale-M :: New Haven, Yale Medical Library
 Yk-M :: York Minster; see also York, Borthwick Institute of
 Historical Research R.I.11

Journals, Serials, Festschriften, and Collections

- AAHSCJ :: *Journal of the Architectural, Archaeological, and
 Historic Society of Chester* (Chester, 1857-)
 AASRP :: *Associated Architectural Societies Reports and
 Papers* (London, 1851-)
 AB :: *Altenglische Bibliothek*, ed. E. Kölbing (Heilbronn,
 1883-90)
 AC :: Abbotsford Club: Publications (Edinburgh, 1835-65)
 AIGBI :: Royal Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and
 Ireland: Publications (London, v.d.)
 AJP :: *American Journal of Philology* (Baltimore, 1880-)
 AMT :: *Alt- und mittenglische Texte*, ed. L. Morsbach and F.
 Holthausen (Heidelberg, 1901-)
 Anc. :: *The Ancestor: A Quarterly Review of County and
 Family History, Heraldry and Antiquities* (London,
 1902-)
 Anec.0. :: *Anecdota Oxoniensia: Texts, Documents, and
 Extracts Chiefly from Manuscripts in the Bodleian and
 Other Oxford Libraries: Mediaeval and Modern Series*
 (Oxford, 1882-1914)
 Anglia :: *Anglia: Zeitschrift für englische Philologie* (Halle,
 1878-)
 Anglia B. :: *Beiblatt zur Anglia: Mitteilungen über englische
 Sprache und Literatur . . .* (Halle, 1891-)
 Antiq. :: *The Antiquary, a Magazine Devoted to the Study of
 the Past* (London, 1880-1915)
 Ant.J. :: *The Antiquaries Journal*, Society of Antiquaries of
 London (London, 1921-)
 APKittredge :: *Anniversary Papers by Colleagues and Pupils
 of George Lyman Kittredge* (Boston, Massachusetts,
 1913)
 AQC :: *Ars Quatuor Coronatorum, Being the Transactions of
 the Quatuor Coronati Lodge No. 2076, London*
 (Margate, 1888-)
 Archaeol. :: *Archaeologia, or Miscellaneous Tracts Relating to
 Antiquity*, Society of Antiquaries of London (London,
 1770-)
 Archaeol.Ael. :: *Archaeologia Aeliana, or Miscellaneous
 Tracts Relating to Antiquities*, Society of Antiquaries
 of Newcastle-upon-Tyne (Newcastle, 1822-)
 Archaeol.Cant. :: *Archaeologia Cantiana*, Kent Archaeological
 Society (London, 1858-)
 Archaeol.J. :: *The Archaeological Journal*, Royal
 Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland
 (London, 1844-)
 Archiv :: *Archiv für das Studium der neueren Sprachen und
 Literaturen* (1846-)
 BAAJ :: *Journal of the British Archaeological Association*
 (London, 1846-)
 BAP :: *Bibliothek der angelsächsischen Prosa*, ed. C.W.M.
 Grein and R.P. Wülcker (1872-)
 BARSEHEW :: *British Academy: Records of the Social and
 Economic History of England and Wales* (London,
 1914-)
 BBA :: *Bonner Beiträge zur Anglistik*, ed. M. Trautmann
 (Bonn, 1898-1908)
 BBGRP :: *Berliner Beiträge zur germanischen und
 romanischen Philologie*, ed. E. Ebering (Berlin, 1893-)
 BBOAJ :: *Berks., Bucks. and Oxon. Archaeological Journal*
 (Reading, 1895-)
 Bdf.HRS :: *Publications of the Bedfordshire Historical Record
 Society* (1913-)
 Bdf.NQ :: *Bedfordshire Notes and Queries* (1886-93)
 BC :: Bannatyne Club: Publications (Edinburgh, 1823-75)
 BGAS :: *Transactions of the Bristol and Gloucestershire
 Archaeological Society* (Gloucester, 1876-)
 BMag :: *The British Magazine* (London, 1832-49)
 BMQ :: *The British Museum Quarterly* (London, 1927-)
 BQR :: *The Bodleian Quarterly Record* (Oxford, 1914-1938)
 BREPFF :: *Beiträge zur romanischen und englischen
 Philologie: Festgabe für Wendelin Foerster* (Halle,
 1902)
 Bristol RS :: *Bristol Record Society: Publications* (Bristol,
 1930-)
 Britannica :: *Britannica: Max Förster zum sechzigsten Ge-
 burtstage* (Leipzig, 1929)
 BRS :: *British Record Society: The Index Library* (London,
 1888-)
 BSEP :: *Bonner Studien zur englischen Philologie* (Bonn,
 1909-)
 Bull.IHR :: *Bulletin of the Institute of Historical Research*
 (London, 1923-)
 Bull.MHRA :: *Bulletin of the Modern Humanities Research
 Association* (Cambridge, 1919-)
 Bull.RL :: *Bulletin of the John Rylands Library* (Manchester,
 1903)
 Bull.WR :: *Western Reserve University Bulletin* (Cleveland,
 1895-)
 Camd. :: *Camden Society = Royal Historical Society, London:*
Publications, Camden series (London, 1838-1901)

50 Journals, Serials, and Collections

- Cant.Yk.S :: Canterbury and York Society: Publications (London, 1905-)
- Chet. :: Chetham Society: Remains, Historical and Literary . . . of Lancaster and Chester (Manchester, 1844-88)
- Chs.Sheaf :: *The Cheshire Sheaf* (Chester, 1878-)
- CHStaff. :: Collections for a History of Staffordshire (London, 1880-1919)
- Cmb.AC :: *Cambridge Antiquarian Communications* (Cambridge, 1859-91)
- Cmb.AS :: Cambridge Antiquarian Society: Publications (Cambridge, v.d.)
- CS :: Chaucer Society: Publications (London, 1868-)
- Cum.West.AS :: *Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society* (Kendal, 1874-)
- Dep.Rep. :: *Report of the Deputy Keeper of the Public Records and Keeper of the State Papers in Ireland* (Dublin, 1869-)
- Der.ANHSJ :: *Journal of the Derbyshire Archaeological and Natural History Society* (London, 1879-)
- Dev.Cor.NQ :: *Devon and Cornwall Notes and Queries* (Exeter, 1901-)
- Disc. :: *Discovery: The Popular Journal of Knowledge* (Cambridge, 1920-)
- D.K.R. :: *Annual Report of the Deputy Keeper of the Public Records* (London, 1839-)
- Dugd.Soc. :: Dugdale Society: Publications (Oxford, 1921-)
- EASBrown :: *Essays & Studies in Honor of Carleton Brown* (New York, 1940)
- EB :: Erlanger Beiträge zur englischen Philologie und vergleichenden Literaturgeschichte, ed. H. Varnhagen (Erlangen, 1889-1904)
- Econ.Hist.Rev. :: *The Economic History Review* (London, 1927-)
- EDS :: English Dialect Society: Publications (London, 1873-1896)
- EETS :: Early English Text Society, Original Series (London, 1864-)
- EETSAS :: Early English Text Society, Advance Specimens
- EETSES :: Early English Text Society, Extra Series (London, 1867-)
- EETSSS :: Early English Text Society, Supplementary Series (London, 1970-)
- EGSt. :: *English and Germanic Studies* (Birmingham, 1947-)
- EHR :: *The English Historical Review* (London, 1886-)
- EJ :: *The English Journal*, National Council of Teachers of English (Chicago, 1912-)
- EMisc.Furnivall :: *An English Miscellany Presented to Dr. Furnivall* (Oxford, 1901)
- EMS :: *English Manuscript Studies, 1100-1700* (Oxford, 1989-)
- EPNS :: English Place-Name Society: Publications (Cambridge, 1924-)
- Ess.AST :: *Transactions of the Essex Archaeological Society* (Colchester, 1858-)
- Ess.R :: *The Essex Review* (Chelmsford, London, 1892-)
- Ess.ROP :: Essex Record Office: Publications (Chelmsford, 1947-)
- Est. :: *Englische Studien: Organ für englische Philologie* (Heilbronn, Leipzig, 1877-)
- EStudies :: *English Studies: Journal of English Letters and Philology* (Amsterdam, 1919-)
- ESUM :: *Essays and Studies in English and Comparative Literature by Members of the English Department of the University of Michigan* (Ann Arbor, 1925-)
- ESUU :: *Essays and Studies on English Language and Literature* (Uppsala, 1949-)
- ET :: *Englische Textbibliothek*, ed. J. Hoops (Heidelberg, 1898-)
- Fenland NQ :: *Fenland Notes and Queries* (Peterborough, 1889-1909)
- Fest.NM :: *Festschrift zum xii. allgemeinen deutschen Neuphilologentage in München*, ed. E. Stollreither (Erlangen, 1906)
- FMH :: University of Florida Monographs: Humanities (Gainesville, 1959-)
- GRM :: *Germanisch-Romanische Monatsschrift* (Heidelberg, 1909-)
- Hak.Soc. :: Hakluyt Society: Works issued by (London, 1847-)
- Hamp.RS :: Hampshire Record Society: Publications (London, 1889-99)
- HBS :: Henry Bradshaw Society: Publications (London, 1891-)
- HES :: Harvard Economic Studies (Boston, 1906-)
- HHS :: Harvard Historical Studies (New York, 1886-)
- Hist. :: *History: The Journal of the Historical Association* (London, 1912-)
- HLQ :: *Huntington Library Quarterly* (San Marino, 1937-)
- HMC/HMC Rep. :: Historical Manuscripts Commission: Reports (London, 1870-)
- HMC Var.Col. :: Historical Manuscripts Commission: Report on Manuscripts in Various Collections (London, 1901-14)
- Hrl.Soc. :: Harleian Society: Publications (London, 1869-)
- HSLC :: *Transactions of the Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire* (Liverpool, 1848-)
- HSNPL :: Harvard Studies and Notes in Philology and Literature (Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1892-1919)
- IF :: *Indogermanische Forschungen: Zeitschrift für Indogermanistik* (Berlin, 1891)
- JEGP :: *Journal of English and Germanic Philology* (Urbana, 1897-)
- JHMAS :: *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* (New York, 1946-)
- JRESL :: *Jahrbuch für romanische und englische Sprache und Literatur* (Berlin, 1862-76)
- JRLB :: *John Rylands Library Bulletin* (Manchester, 1903-)
- KAA :: *Kölner anglistische Arbeiten* (Leipzig, 1927-)
- Kaiserl.Akad. :: *Sitzungsberichte der kaiserliche Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien, phil.-hist. Kl.* (1848-)
- Kent Archaeol.Soc. :: Kent Archaeological Society, Records Branch: Kent Records (Ashford, 1912-)
- LAAS :: *Reports and Papers of the Leicestershire Architectural and Archaeological Society* (Leicester, 1855-)
- Lang. :: *Language: Journal of the Linguistic Society of America* (Baltimore, 1925-)
- LCAS :: *Transactions of the Lancashire and Cheshire Antiquarian Society* (Manchester, 1883-)
- LCRS :: Lancashire and Cheshire Record Society: Publications

- (London, 1878-)
- LG :: *Local Gleanings: An Archeological and Historic Magazine, Chiefly Relating to Lancashire and Cheshire* (Manchester, 1879-80)
- LGRP :: *Literaturblatt für germanische und romanische Philologie* (Heilbronn, 1880-1944)
- Library :: *The Library: A Quarterly Review of Bibliography* (London, 1892-)
- Lin.NQ :: *Lincolnshire Notes and Queries* (Horncastle, 1888-)
- Lin.RS :: Lincoln Record Society: Publications (Lincoln, 1911-)
- LMS :: *London Mediaeval Studies* (London, 1937-)
- LS :: Loomis Studies: *Medieval Studies in Memory of Gertrude Schoepperle Loomis* (Paris, 1927)
- LSE :: *Leeds Studies in English and Kindred Languages* (Leeds, 1932-)
- LSELTm :: Leeds University, School of English Language: Texts and Monographs (Kendal, 1935-)
- LuSE :: Lund Studies in English (Lund, 1933-)
- MA :: *Medium Aevum* (Oxford, 1932-)
- MB :: Münchener Beiträge zur romanischen und englischen Philologie (Erlangen, Leipzig, 1890-)
- Med.St. :: *Mediaeval Studies* (Toronto, 1939-)
- MHS :: Publications of the University of Manchester: Historical Series (Manchester, 1904-)
- MLJ :: *The Modern Language Journal* (Menasha, 1916-)
- MLN :: *Modern Language Notes* (Baltimore, 1886-)
- MLQ :: *Modern Language Quarterly* (London, 1897-1904)
- MLR :: *The Modern Language Review* (Cambridge, 1905-)
- MP :: *Modern Philology* (Chicago, 1903-)
- MSNH :: *Memoires de la Société Néophilologique de Helsinki* (Helsinki, 1893-)
- MSoc.S :: Malone Society: Studies (London, v.d.)
- Neb.St. :: University of Nebraska, *Studies in the Humanities* (Lincoln, 1941-)
- New Shak.Soc. :: New Shakspeare Society: Publications (London, 1874-92)
- NM :: *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen* (Helsingfors, 1899-)
- North.RS :: Northamptonshire Record Society: Publications (Hereford, Kettering, 1921-)
- NPalaeg.Soc. :: New Palaeographical Society: Facsimiles of Ancient Manuscripts, 1st series (London, 1903-12)
- NQ :: *Notes and Queries* (London, 1849-)
- Nrf.Antiq.Misc. :: *The Norfolk Antiquarian Miscellany* (Norwich, 1877-1908)
- Nrf.Archaeol. :: *Norfolk Archaeology* (Norwich, 1847-)
- NRS :: Navy Records Society: Publications (London, 1894-)
- OAST :: *Transactions of the Oxfordshire Archaeological Society* (Banbury, 1888-)
- OHS :: Oxford Historical Society: Publications (Oxford, 1885-)
- OJGBI :: *Obstetrical Journal of Great Britain and Ireland* (Philadelphia, 1873-80)
- ORS :: Oxfordshire Record Society: Record Series (Oxford, 1919-)
- OSSLH :: Oxford Studies in Social and Legal History, ed P. Vinogradoff (Oxford, 1909-27)
- Palaeog.Soc. :: Palaeographical Society: Facsimiles of Manuscripts and Inscriptions (London, 1873-83)
- PCmb.AS :: *Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society* (Cambridge, 1891-)
- PDNHAFC :: *Proceedings of the Dorset Natural History and Antiquarian Field Club* (Dorchester, 1877-)
- Pipe R.Soc. :: Pipe Roll Society: Publications (London, 1884-)
- PLPLSoc. :: *Proceedings of the Leeds Philosophical and Literary Society*, Literary and Historical Section (Leeds, 1925-)
- PMLA :: *Publications of the Modern Language Association of America* (Baltimore, Menasha, 1884-)
- PQ :: *Philological Quarterly* (Iowa City, 1922-)
- PRIA :: *Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy* (Dublin, 1836-)
- PRSM :: *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine* (London, 1907-)
- PS :: Percy Society: Publications (London, 1840-52)
- PSAL :: *Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of London* (London, 1843-; also, sponsored publications 1787 and 1790)
- PST :: *Transactions of the Philological Society* (London, 1842-)
- QF :: *Quellen und Forschungen zur Sprach- und Kulturgeschichte der germanischen Völker* (Strassburg, 1874-)
- RAIGBI :: Royal Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland: Publications (London, v.d.)
- RC :: Roxburghe Club: Publications (London, 1814-)
- Reliq. :: *The Reliquary and Illustrated Archaeologist* (London, 1860-1909)
- RES :: *The Review of English Studies: A Quarterly Journal of English Literature and the English Language* (London, 1925-)
- RHS :: Royal Historical Society: Publications (London, 1868-)
- Romania :: *Romania: Recueil . . . consacré à l'étude des langues et des littératures romanes* (Paris, 1872-)
- RR :: *Romanic Review* (New York, 1910-)
- RS :: Rolls Series: *Rerum Britannicarum Medii Aevi Scriptores* (London, 1858- 96)
- RSLT :: *Transactions of the Royal Society of Literature of the United Kingdom* (London, 1829-)
- SAC :: *Surrey Archaeological Collections* (London, 1858-)
- Salop.SP :: *Salopian Shreds and Patches* (Shrewsbury, 1874-91)
- SANHS/SANHST :: *Proceedings of the Somersetshire Archaeological and Natural History Society* (Dorchester, 1849-)
- SANT :: Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne: Publications (Newcastle, v.d.)
- SATF :: Société des Anciens Textes Français (Paris, 1875-)
- SAU :: *Studia Anglistica Upsaliensia* (Uppsala, 1963-)
- SEEP :: *Select Early English Poems*, ed. Sir I. Gollancz (London 1913-)
- Seld.Soc. :: Selden Society: Publications (London, 1887-)
- SEP Klaeber :: *Studies in English Philology: A Miscellany in Honor of Frederick Klaeber*, ed. K. Malone & M. B. Ruud (Minneapolis, 1929)
- Shake.Soc. :: Shakespeare Society: Publications (London, 1841-53)
- SIANH :: *Proceedings of the Suffolk Institute of Archaeology and Natural History* (Bury St. Edmunds, Lowestoft,

- 1853-)
 SML Baugh :: *Studies in Medieval Literature in Honor of Professor Albert Croll Baugh*, ed. M. Leach (1961)
 Som.Dor.NQ :: *Somerset and Dorset Notes and Queries* (Sherborne, 1890-)
 Som.RS :: Somerset Record Society: Publications (Taunton, London, 1887-)
 Sou.RS :: Southampton Record Society: Publications (Southampton, 1905-)
 SP :: *Studies in Philology* (Chapel Hill, 1906-)
 Spec. :: *Speculum: A Journal of Mediaeval Studies* (Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1926-)
 SSML :: Smith College Studies in Modern Languages (Northampton, Massachusetts, 1919-)
 St.Paul Eccl.Soc. :: *Transactions of the St. Paul's Ecclesiastical Society* (London, 1879-1937)
 STS :: Scottish Text Society: Publications (Edinburgh, 1884-)
 Studia Neoph. :: *Studia Neophilologia* (Uppsala, 1928-)
 Suf.GB :: Suffolk Green Books, ed. S. H. A. Hervey (Wells, Woodbridge, Bury St. Edmunds, 1894-1929)
 Sur.Soc. :: Surtees Society: Publications (Durham, 1835-)
 Sus.AC :: *Sussex Archaeological Collections* (Lewes, 1848-)
 Sus.RS :: Sussex Record Society: Publications (Lewes, 1902-)
 TFLieb. :: *Texte und Forschungen zur englischen Kulturgeschichte: Festgabe für Felix Liebermann*, ed. H. Boehmer, A. Brandl, et al. (Halle, 1921)
 TLS :: *The Times Literary Supplement* (London, 1902-)
 TRHS :: *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* (London, 1871-)
 TSE :: University of Texas, *Studies in English* (Austin, 1911-)
 Tul.SE :: *Tulane Studies in English* (New Orleans, 1949-)
 VHCE :: *Victoria History of the Counties of England*, ed. H. A. Doubleday, W. Page, et al. (Westminster, 1900-)
 WANHSM :: *Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Society Magazine* (Devizes, 1854-)
 War.AM :: *Warwickshire Antiquarian Magazine* (Warwick, 1859-77)
 WB :: Wiener Beiträge zur Kulturgeschichte und Linguistik (Vienna, 1930-)
 WBEP :: Wiener Beiträge zur englischen Philologie (Vienna, 1895-)
 WC :: Warton Club: Publications (London, 1855-56)
 Wor.HS :: Worcestershire Historical Society: Publications (Oxford, 1893-)
 WSAS :: William Salt Archaeological Society = Staffordshire Record Society: Collections for a History of Staffordshire (Birmingham, 1880-)
 YAJ :: *The Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* (London, 1870-)
 YASRS :: Yorkshire Archaeological Society: Record Series (Leeds, 1885-)
 YASRSES :: Yorkshire Archaeological Society: Record Series, Extra Series (Wakefield, 1935-)
 YHP :: Yale Historical Publications: Manuscripts and Edited Texts (New Haven, 1913-)
 Yks.CM :: *Yorkshire County Magazine* (Bingley, 1891-)
 YSE :: Yale Studies in English (New Haven, 1898-)