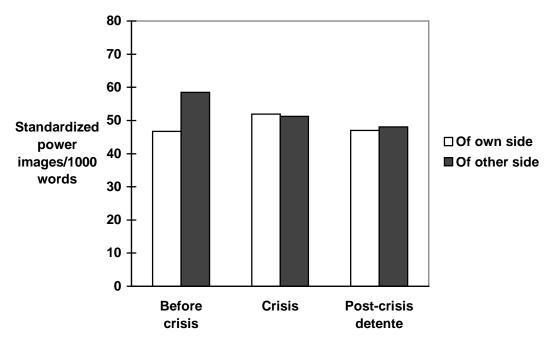


80 70 60 Standardized ⁵⁰ □ Of own side power 40 images/1000 **■** Of other side words 30 20 10 0 Early in Before Late in crisis crisis crisis

Motive levels in British and German diplomatic documents, 1914



Motive levels in U.S. and Soviet newspapers, 1961-1963