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16. Abstract <p>本文比较了美国与英国、瑞典和荷兰在道路安全及相关因素上的不同，以确定最可能减少美国伤亡的策略。本文探讨的主题包括：基本的国家统计数据、公路死亡数和死亡率、国家道路安全战略和一些特定的道路安全问题。我们发现美国与英国、瑞典和荷兰的主要区别在于结构和文化因素（如车辆行驶里程）以及程序因素（如道路安全战略和目标、酒后驾驶、超速和使用安全带）。</p> <p>对于改善美国道路安全的主要建议包括：（1）降低各州血液中酒精含量限制到 0.5 克/升，并实施有效的随机呼气测试；（2）重新审视当前的限速政策和提高政策的执行力度；（3）在每个州实施更严格的、包括前排和后排乘员的安全带使用法律，并奖励安装先进的安全带提醒装置的汽车制造商；（4）重新设置道路安全目标，将重点放在减少死亡人数，而不是降低基于行驶里程的死亡率；以及（5）考虑新的减少车辆行驶里程的策略。</p>					
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